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THE ROLE OF TECHNOLOGY IN MODERN EDUCATION

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ROLI

Kalandarova Nodira Rajabovna, "Oʻzbek va xorijiy tillar" kafedrasi katta oʻqituvchisi, Ijtimoiy-siyosiy fanlar instituti РОЛЬ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ ОБРАЗОВАНИИ

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Annotation: This article analyzes the role and significance of technology in the modern education system. The use of technology in the educational process creates opportunities to make the learning process more effective and interactive. It demonstrates how technological tools can enhance the content of education, facilitate interactive lessons, and offer opportunities for distance learning for both teachers and students. Additionally, it explores how technology helps develop students' creativity and critical thinking skills and the possibilities of integrating with global educational systems.

Keywords: modern education, technology, distance learning, interactive lessons, creativity, education system, teacher, student, educational innovations.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqola zamonaviy ta'lim tizimidagi texnologiyaning o'rni va ahamiyatini tahlil qiladi. Ta'lim jarayonida texnologiyadan foydalanish oʻquv jarayonini yanada samarali va interaktiv qilish imkonini yaratadi. Maqolada texnologik vositalar ta'lim mazmunini boyitishi, interaktiv darslarni oʻtkazish hamda oʻqituvchilar va oʻquvchilar uchun masofaviy ta'lim imkoniyatlarini taqdim etishi koʻrsatilgan. Shuningdek, texnologiya oʻquvchilarning ijodkorligi va tanqidiy fikrlash qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirishga qanday yordam berishi hamda global ta'lim tizimlariga integratsiya qilish imkoniyatlari yoritilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: zamonaviy ta'lim, texnologiya, masofaviy ta'lim, interaktive darslar, ijodkorlik, ta'lim tizimi, o'qituvchi, talaba, ta'lim yangiliklari.

Аннотация: В данной статье анализируется роль и значение технологий в современной системе образования. Использование технологий в учебном процессе создает возможности для повышения эффективности и интерактивности обучения. Показывается, как технологические инструменты могут обогатить содержание образования, способствовать проведению интерактивных уроков и предоставлять возможности дистанционного обучения как для учителей, так и для учеников. Кроме того, рассматривается, как технологии способствуют развитию творческих и критических навыков у студентов, а также возможности интеграции с глобальными образовательными системами.

Ключевые слова: современное образование, технологии, дистанционное обучение, интерактивные уроки, креативность, система образования, учитель, ученик, образовательные инновации.

In today's fast-paced world, technology plays a pivotal role in almost every sector, and education is no exception. The integration of technology into the educational system has transformed the way students learn, and the way teachers teach. From interactive digital platforms to online resources, the role of technology in modern education cannot be overstated. This article explores the various ways technology influences modern education, including its impact on learning methodologies, teaching strategies, and the development of students' cognitive skills.

Technology has revolutionized the education system over the past few decades. Traditional

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ngalandarova701@ gmail.com https://orcid.org/ 0009-0009-2551-2399 teaching methods, where teachers used chalkboards and textbooks, have now evolved into digital classrooms equipped with smartboards, laptops, and interactive online tools. The advent of the internet has further accelerated this transformation by providing students and teachers with vast repositories of knowledge at their fingertips. Tools such as Learning Management Systems (LMS), such as Moodle and Blackboard, have become integral in organizing educational content and improving communication between educators and students.

In the past, educational content was static and one-dimensional, relying solely on textbooks and printed materials. Today, students have access to multimedia content, including videos, podcasts, simulations, and interactive modules, which cater to various learning styles. This flexibility has made education more inclusive, as it allows students to access materials that match their unique learning needs.

One of the most significant advantages of technology in education is the creation of personalized learning experiences. With digital tools, teachers can tailor content to suit the individual needs of their students. Adaptive learning software, for example, can adjust the level of difficulty based on a student's progress, ensuring that the content remains challenging but achievable.

Additionally, technology has made learning more interactive and engaging. Virtual and augmented reality (VR and AR) technologies, for instance, offer immersive learning experiences that help students understand complex concepts. For example, in science classes, students can virtually explore the human body or visit historical sites without leaving the classroom. This hands-on learning approach encourages students to become active participants in their education rather than passive recipients of information.

For teachers, technology provides tools to enhance their teaching strategies. Interactive whiteboards, online quizzes, and educational apps allow teachers to create dynamic lessons that cater to different learning styles. Moreover, technology facilitates collaboration between students and teachers. Platforms like Google Classroom and Microsoft Teams enable real-time feedback and foster a sense of community among students.

The Role of Technology in Promoting Critical Thinking and Creativity In addition to enhancing engagement and providing personalized learning experiences, technology also plays a key role in developing critical thinking and creativity in students. Digital tools enable students to engage with information on a deeper level. Instead of simply memorizing facts, students can analyze, synthesize, and apply information to real-world scenarios.

Moreover, technology encourages creative expression. For example, students can use digital art tools, create multimedia presentations, or develop apps, all of which help to enhance their creative thinking abilities. The use of technology also facilitates collaborative projects, where students can work together online, exchange ideas, and solve problems as a team. This fosters teamwork, communication, and problem-solving skills, all of which are essential for success in the modern workforce.

Challenges and Opportunities in Integrating Technology into Education While the benefits of technology in education are clear, it is essential to address the challenges that come with its integration. One of the most significant challenges is the digital divide, where some students lack access to the necessary devices or a stable internet connection. This inequality can exacerbate educational disparities and prevent certain groups from fully benefiting from technology.

Additionally, there are concerns regarding data privacy and the security of digital platforms used in education. As schools and universities increasingly rely on online tools, it is crucial to ensure that students' personal data is protected from cyber threats.

Despite these challenges, the opportunities presented by technology in education far outweigh the obstacles. Schools, universities, and governments around the world are investing in infrastructure to provide equal access to technology and address these barriers. Online learning platforms, for instance, offer opportunities for distance education, which can reach a broader audience, including adult learners, individuals with disabilities, and those in remote areas. The role of technology in modern education is both transformative and essential. From enhancing personalized learning to fostering creativity and critical thinking, technology has created new possibilities for students and educators alike. However, it is important to ensure that all students have access to the tools and resources needed to succeed in the digital age. As technology continues to evolve, so too will the educational methods, opening up new horizons for future generations of learners.

By embracing technology, education systems can better prepare students for the challenges of the modern world, equipping them with the skills they need to thrive in an increasingly digital society.

The integration of technology in modern education has profoundly transformed the landscape of teaching and learning. Technological tools and platforms are reshaping the way knowledge is disseminated, learned, and applied. The role of technology in education is multi-faceted, encompassing various aspects that enhance both the process and the outcomes of learning. In this discussion, we explore the benefits, challenges, and implications of technology in modern education.

One of the most significant advantages of technology in education is its ability to engage students in interactive learning experiences. Traditional education models often rely on passive learning, where students receive information in a one-way manner. However, with the advent of digital tools such as interactive whiteboards, learning management systems (LMS), and online platforms, students can engage actively in their learning process. For example, platforms like Google Classroom, Moodle, or Edmodo allow students to participate in discussions, share resources, and collaborate on projects with their peers, which leads to enhanced engagement and deeper learning. Additionally, the use of multimedia content such as videos, podcasts, and simulations offers students the opportunity to learn through various sensory channels, which can cater to different learning styles and make lessons more dynamic.

Technology has made access to information more efficient and widespread. In the past, learning was often limited to textbooks or specific class resources. Today, students have virtually unlimited access to a wealth of information from the internet, eBooks, online journals, and databases, making it easier for them to expand their knowledge base. For instance, educational platforms like Khan Academy, Coursera, and edX provide high-quality educational content on a variety of subjects. This access empowers students to take charge of their learning, research topics in-depth, and gain exposure to global perspectives. Moreover, technology has bridged geographical gaps, allowing students in remote or underserved areas to participate in quality education through online courses and virtual classrooms.

Another key benefit of technology is its ability to support personalized learning. With traditional educational models, students often learn at the same pace, which can be challenging for those who either struggle to keep up or advance faster than their peers. Technology enables personalized learning experiences, where digital tools can adapt to individual students' needs. allowing for differentiated instruction. For instance, AI-driven platforms like DreamBox Learning or Squirrel AI Learning provide personalized lessons based on the student's current understanding, pace, and learning preferences. This level of customization ensures that each student can learn in the way that works best for them, ultimately improving learning outcomes.

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