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THE DIFFICULTIES OF TRANSLATING UZBEK VOCABULARY AND IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS: LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL CHALLENGES

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ТРУДНОСТИ ПЕРЕВОДА УЗБЕКСКОЙ ЛЕКСИКИ И ИДИОМАТИЧЕСКИХ ВЫРАЖЕНИЙ: ЛИНГВИСТИЧЕСКИЕ И КУЛЬТУРНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ

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O'ZBEK LUG'ATI VA IDIOMATIK IBORALARINI TARJIMA QILISHDA QIYINCHILIKLAR: LINGVISTIK VA MADANIY MUAMMOLAR

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Abstract: This study critically examines the challenges of translating Uzbek vocabulary and idiomatic expressions into English, primarily due to the inherent linguistic, cultural, and contextual disparities between the two languages. The translation process is complicated by lexical gaps, where certain Uzbek words do not have direct English equivalents, along with instances of polysemy and homonymy that necessitate careful interpretation.¹ Additionally, many idiomatic expressions are laden with cultural symbolism, further complicating the task.² To achieve effective translations, several strategies are essential. These include cultural adaptation, collaboration with native speakers, and finding a balance between fidelity to the original text and readability in the target language. By utilizing these approaches, one can preserve the depth and richness of Uzbek linguistic and cultural expression in English translations.

¹ Anvarjonova, Z. A. (2024). Challenges in translating Uzbek vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. *Proceedings of International Conference on Scientific Research in Natural and Social Sciences*, 3(6), p. 285.

² Ashurokhunova, D. (2024). How cultural differences impact the translation of idiomatic expressions, proverbs, and colloquialisms between Uzbek and English. *Лучшие интеллектуальные исследования*, 29(1), p. 463



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Keywords: translation challenges, Uzbek vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, lexical gaps, cultural adaptation, polysemy, homonymy.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu tadqiqot, asosan, ikki til o'rtasidagi lingvistik, madaniy va kontekstual tafovutlar tufayli, o'zbek leksikasi va idiomatik ifodalarini ingliz tiliga tarjima qilishdagi qiyinchiliklarni tanqidiy tahlil qiladi. Tarjima jarayoni, ba'zi o'zbek so'zlarining ingliz tilida to'g'ridan-to'g'ri ekvivalentlariga ega emasligi, shuningdek, polisemiyalik va homonimiyalarning mavjudligi tufayli murakkablashadi, bu esa ehtiyotkorlik bilan talqin qilishni talab qiladi. Bundan tashqari, ko'plab idiomatik ifodalar madaniy ramzlar bilan yuklangan bo'lib, bu vazifani yanada murakkablashtiradi. Samarali tarjimalarni amalga oshirish uchun bir nechta strategiyalar zarur. Bunga madaniy moslashtirish, ona tili so'zlari bilan hamkorlik qilish va original matnga sodiqlik bilan maqsadli tildagi o'qilishi o'rtasida muvozanatni topish masalasi kiradi. Ushbu yondoshuvlar yordamida o'zbek tilining lingvistik va madaniy ifodalari ingliz tilida chuqurlik va boylikni saqlab qolish mumkin.

Keywords: tarjima qiyinchiliklari, o'zbek leksikasi, idiomatik ifodalar, leksik bo'shliqlar, madaniy moslashtirish, polisemiyalar, homonimiyalar.

Аннотация: Это исследование критически анализирует проблемы перевода узбекского словаря и идиоматических выражений на английский язык, в первую очередь из-за неустраимых лингвистических, культурных и контекстуальных различий между двумя языками. Процесс перевода осложняется лексическими пробелами, когда некоторые узбекские слова не имеют прямых эквивалентов в английском языке, а также полисемией и омонимией, которые требуют тщательной интерпретации. Кроме того, многие идиоматические выражения насыщены культурной символикой, что еще больше усложняет задачу. Для достижения эффективных переводов необходимы несколько стратегий. Это включает культурную адаптацию, сотрудничество с носителями языка и поиск баланса между верностью оригинальному тексту и читабельностью на целевом языке. Используя эти подходы, можно сохранить глубину и богатство узбекского языка и культуры при переводе на английский.

Ключевые слова: проблемы перевода, узбекский словарь, идиоматические выражения, лексические пробелы, культурная адаптация, полисемия, омонимия.

Introduction

In the context of the linguistic transfer from Uzbek to English, there are unique challenges pertaining to vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. The differences between these two languages stem from structural, historical, and cultural factors, complicating direct translation efforts.¹ This paper examines the main challenges faced in translating Uzbek lexicon and idioms into English and suggests ways to address them.

Methods and Materials

The study employed both qualitative and quantitative methods to explore the translation challenges related to vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in Uzbek. A review of existing scientific literature in the field of translation studies, with a focus on Turkic languages, was conducted. This review included studies on lexical gaps, cultural connotations, and idiomatic expressions.²

To delve deeper, a corpus analysis of translated Uzbek literary works, encompassing both classical and modern texts, was carried out to identify patterns and challenges encountered by translators. Interviews with professional translators provided initial insights into these challenges and described the strategies developed to overcome them. Furthermore, case studies involving selected translations offered detailed comparisons between various original Uzbek texts and their English equivalents, illustrating how linguistically and culturally rooted differences can be navigated in practice.

Results and Discussion

Lexical Gaps and Cultural Concepts

Lexical gaps present considerable obstacles in translating from Uzbek to English, highlighting the complexities of conveying culturally distinctive

¹ Anvarjonova, 2024, p. 285.

² Ashurokhunova, 2024, p. 464.

concepts.³ Such gaps emerge when particular Uzbek terms or phrases lack direct equivalents in English, often due to varying cultural, historical, and social backgrounds.

Culturally Unique Concepts

The Uzbek language contains terms that encapsulate cultural nuances that may be unfamiliar to English speakers. For example:

- **Choyxona:** A traditional teahouse where people gather to drink tea and socialize. The concept represents a communal space integral to Uzbek culture, making a direct translation inadequate.⁴
- **Mahalla:** A neighborhood community characterized by robust social ties and shared responsibilities. This concept encompasses social interactions and cultural practices that cannot be sufficiently expressed through simple translation.⁵

To fill these lexical voids, translators often use explanatory phrases or cultural footnotes that offer context, ensuring that readers understand the significance of these terms within their cultural setting.

Translating Uzbek Loanwords and Ambiguous Terms

Uzbek has incorporated many loanwords from Persian, Arabic, and Russian, reflecting the country's rich cultural and historical influences. Translating these terms requires careful consideration of their contextual and connotative meanings. Words borrowed from Persian often carry literary and academic implications, while Russian loanwords frequently signify influences from the Soviet period.⁶

Moreover, Uzbek poses challenges due to polysemous words, which have multiple meanings,

and homonyms, which sound the same but differ in meaning. For instance, the word *oy* can mean "month," "moon," or "female," depending on the context. Similarly, *qayta* can signify both "again" and "to return." Misinterpreting these ambiguous terms can lead to inconsistencies between the original and translated texts, underscoring the need for thorough contextual analysis (Azimova, 2024).⁷

Cultural Symbolism in Idioms

Uzbek idioms and proverbs often feature vivid, metaphorical language that is closely associated with the country's cultural traditions and values.⁸ For example:

- **Ko'zi ochiq** (literally "open-eyed") is used to describe a person who is intelligent and perceptive. A direct English translation does not capture the intended sense, making it necessary to adapt to an equivalent expression such as "sharp-witted."
- **Elga xizmat – o'zga xizmat** ("Serving the people is serving oneself") reflects the value that Uzbek culture places on community service. A translation into English must ensure that the equivalent phrasing captures both the meaning and cultural significance.⁹

Strategies for Effective Translation

Successfully translating Uzbek vocabulary and idioms requires a deep comprehension of the cultural nuances and social contexts inherent in the language.¹⁰ This demands thorough research, the use of descriptive translations or explanatory notes, and a nuanced approach to retaining the cultural richness of the original text. Some strategies include:

- **Substitution with English idioms:** Replacing Uzbek idioms with English idioms that convey similar meanings.

³ Jalolov, S. A. (2024). Translation of lexical gaps in Uzbek and English. *Ethiopian International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 11(12), p. 673.

⁴ Anvarjonova, Z. (2023). Enhancing language fluency: Exploring modern approaches to teaching translation into a foreign language. *Yangi O'zbekiston Pedagoglari Axborotnomasi*, 1(11), p. 60.

⁵ Pulatova, K. G. Q. (2024). Challenges in translation of idiomatic expressions and phraseological units in English and Uzbek languages. *PEDAGOGS International Research Journal*, 71(1), p. 180.

⁶ Anvarjonova, 2024, p. 287

⁷ Azimova, L. (2024). Idiomatic expressions in English and Uzbek: A contrastive analysis and translation implications. *Conference on Universal Science Research*, 2(10).

⁸ Anvarjonova, Z. (2024). The crucial role of idiomatic expressions and wordplay in fiction translation. *Международный научный журнал*, 18(100), часть 1, *Новости образования: исследование в XXI веке*, 217–220.

⁹ Ashurokhunova, 2024, p. 466.

¹⁰ McArthur, T. (1992). *The Oxford companion to the English language* (p. 913). Oxford University Press. p. 913

- **Paraphrasing:** Using simple language to explain the intended message when no direct equivalent exists.
- **Clarifying cultural references:** Providing extra context or footnotes to aid comprehension.

Conclusion

Translating Uzbek vocabulary and idiomatic expressions into English encompasses various linguistic and cultural challenges. Issues such as lexical gaps, polysemy, homonymy, and idioms deeply embedded in the culture complicate direct translation efforts. Addressing these challenges requires a blend of translation strategies, including descriptive translation, cultural annotation, and the adaptation of idiomatic phrases.¹¹ The limited availability of high-quality translations further hampers the global visibility of Uzbek literature. To bridge this gap, enhancing translator training and promoting Uzbek literary works on a worldwide level is vital. Ultimately, effective translation from Uzbek to English demands not only linguistic expertise but also a profound understanding of cultural contexts. By employing innovative and flexible translation methods, translators can preserve the richness of Uzbek literature while rendering it accessible to a broader audience, fostering greater cross-cultural appreciation and understanding.

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¹¹ Pound, E. (1969). Guido's relations. In S. Gabrielyan (Ed.), *Translation studies reader* (pp. [page range]). Yerevan: Sahak Partev, 2007.